

## Simple & Compound Interest – Homework

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1. You invest \$250 at 4%/a at a bank that pays simple interest.
  - a) How much simple interest would be earned each year?
  - b) If you kept your money invested for 8 years, how much total simple interest would be earned?
  - c) How much money would be in your bank account after the 8 years if you did not withdraw any money?
2. You decide to invest \$500. Determine the **future amount** of your investment after five years if the account pays:
  - a) 4%/a simple interest
  - b) 4%/a compounded annually
  - c) Which account is worth more? By how much?
3. You purchase a term bond for \$100 that pays 7%/a simple interest.
  - a) Determine the interest earned after:
    - i) after 6 months
    - ii) after 1 year
    - iii) after 2 years
  - b) Does doubling the length of time for the investment double the interest earned?
  - c) Suppose the bond pays 14%/a simple interest. Determine the interest earned on this bond after 6 months.
  - d) Does doubling the interest rate double the amount of interest earned?
4. Determine the future amount of each investment and the amount of interest earned.
  - a) \$2500 invested for 7 years at 10%/a, compounded semi-annually
  - b) \$900 invested for 6.5 years at 8%/a, compounded quarterly
  - c) \$15 000 invested for 18 months at 6%/a, compounded monthly
5. Suppose you invest \$3000 at 4%/a, compounded quarterly.
  - a) Determine the amount of interest earned after:
    - i) 6 months
    - ii) one year
    - iii) two years
  - b) Does doubling the length of time for the investment double the interest earned?
  - c) Calculate the amount of interest earned if you invest \$3000 at 8%/a, compounded quarterly for one year.
  - d) Does doubling the interest rate double the amount of interest earned?
6. You inherit \$20 000 on your 18<sup>th</sup> birthday. Instead of spending it, you decide to invest the money in an account which pays 9%/a, compounded monthly. What is your investment worth on your 50<sup>th</sup> birthday?

### Answers:

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|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. a) \$10      | b) \$80      | c) \$330                         |
| 2. a) \$600     | b) \$608.33  | c) compound investment by \$8.33 |
| 3. a)i) \$3.50  | ii) \$7.00   | iii) \$14.00                     |
| b) yes          | c) \$7.00    | d) yes                           |
| 4. a) \$4949.83 | b) \$1506.08 | c) \$16 408.93                   |
| 5. a)i) \$60.30 | ii) \$121.81 | iii) \$248.57                    |
| b) no           | c) \$247.30  | d) no                            |
| 6. \$352 477.21 |              |                                  |